Appendix K

INITIAL STUDY / NEGATIVE DECLARATION

The Comprehensive Management Plan is a project under the California Environmental Quality act that requires environmental analysis. This Appendix includes the full text of the Initial Study/Negative Declaration that was prepared in conformance with the requirements of the State CEQA Guidelines.

INITIAL STUDY / NEGATIVE DECLARATION pertaining to the COMPREHENSIVE MANAGEMENT PLAN FOR THE SACRAMENTO RIVER WILDLIFE AREA

Project title: Comprehensive Management Plan for the Sacramento River Wildlife Area 1.

2. Lead agency name and address:

California Department of Fish and Game 1416 Ninth Street Sacramento, CA 95814

3. **Contact persons and phone numbers:**

Paul Hofmann, Associate Wildlife Biologist 530-934-9309

Gregg Werner, Project Planner 530-897-6374 500 Main Street Chico California, 95928

Project location:

Thirteen separate Units along the Sacramento River between River Mile 245 and 215, in olusa, Glenn Butte and Tehama Counties. Figure 1 depicts the location of the Wildlife Area.

5. Project sponsor's name and address:

California Department of Fish and Game 1416 Ninth Street Sacramento, CA 95814

6. General plan designation:

Floodway (Colusa County) Intensive Agriculture (Glenn County) Agriculture (Butte County)

Habitat Reserve (Tehama County)

Zoning:

Floodway zoning district (Colusa County) AE-40 zoning district (Glenn County) Agricultural zoning districts (Butte County) Primary Floodway zoning dist. (Tehama ounty)

8. Description of project:

The project is the Comprehensive Management Plan for the Sacramento River Wildlife Area. The purpose of the Wildlife Area is to protect and enhance habitat for wildlife species, and to provide the public with compatible, wildlife-related recreational uses. The Wildlife Area has existed since 1980 and this Plan proposes continuation of an Ecosystem Approach to management of the riparian habitat. The Wildlife Area provides habitat for Special Status Species, game species and other native species.

This Plan consists of eight chapters as follows:

- I Introduction
- II. Description of the Wildlife Area
- Description of Habitat and Species III.
- Coordination with Other Programs IV.
- V. Compatible Public Use
- VI. Management Goals
- VII. Operations and Maintenance

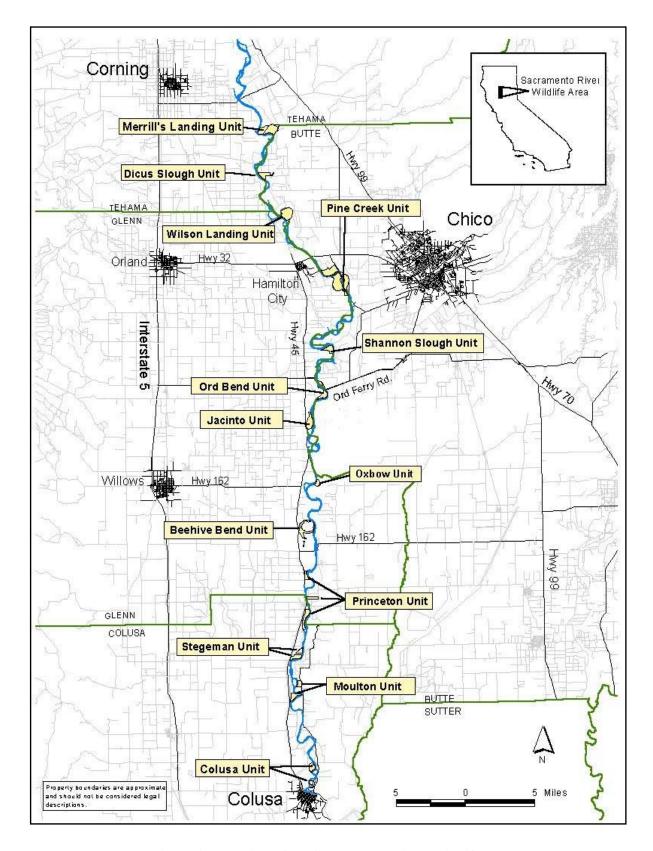


Figure 1. Location of the Sacramento River Wildlife Area

This Plan provides a description of the Wildlife Area and its environment with emphasis on the natural riverine processes that create and maintain riparian habitat and the plant communities and animals that occur in the Wildlife Area. It also includes an evaluation of public uses that are compatible with the Purpose of the Wildlife Area.

This Initial Study is intended to consider the whole of the project. As such, this project and this Negative Declaration includes the following components:

- The ongoing operation of the Wildlife Area including the public uses incorporated in this Plan.
- Maintenance activities to sustain the riparian habitat including control of nonnative, invasive species.
- Installation of minor improvements to the Wildlife Area, such as signing, that do not involve substantial physical disruption of the Wildlife Area.
- Installation of minor improvements to promote compatibility with adjoining property that do not involve substantial physical disruption of the Wildlife Area.
- Maintenance of improvements to the Wildlife Area.
- Conduct of monitoring activities and scientific research.
- Ongoing coordination with public agencies and private entities consistent with the objectives of this Plan.
- The provision of public information regarding the Wildlife Area that may include hardcopy and online data as well as other media.
- The combination of the Merrill's Landing Wildlife Area with the Sacramento River Wildlife Area.
- Update of Wildlife Area regulations.
- Enforcement of duly adopted laws and regulations.

This Plan is a general policy guide to the management of the Wildlife Area. It does not specifically authorize or make any precommitment to any substantive physical changes to the Wildlife Area. With the exception of minor operations and maintenance activities, any physical changes that are not currently approved will require subsequent authorizations and approvals. Because any such possible changes will be a part of projects, which have not yet been conceived, designed or funded, it is not possible to reasonably evaluate the impacts of any such subsequent projects. Any such subsequent projects not included within the scope of this project will require analysis pursuant to CEQA when such projects are conceived and proposed.

9. Surrounding land uses and setting:

The Sacramento River Wildlife Area is composed of 3770 acres of wildlife habitat lying within the lower floodplain of the Sacramento River. The area is composed of riparian habitat that includes gravel bars, sloughs and backwater areas, riparian forests and various communities of scrub and grassland vegetation. All of the project area is frequently flooded and, where public levees exist, it is located entirely within those levees. The Wildlife Area is composed of thirteen separate Units of land area along a seventy-mile reach of the river. Approximately 55% of the area adjoins other riparian habitat that publicly or privately owned, 40% adjoins agricultural crops that are privately owned and 5% adjoins public levees with roads or highways adjacent to them.

10. Other public agencies whose approval is required:

No other public agency approval is required for the adoption of the Comprehensive Management Plan

ENVIRONMENTAL FACTORS POTENTIALLY AFFECTED:

The environmental factors checked below would be potentially affected by this project, involving at least one impact that is a "Potentially Significant Impact" as indicated by the checklist on the following pages. *Note: No impact to any factor has been determined to be potentially significant.

0	Aesthetics	□	Agriculture Resources	□	Air Quality			
0	Biological Resources	□	Cultural Resources	□	Geology /Soils			
□	Hazards & Hazardous Materials	0	Hydrology / Water Quality	□	Land Use / Planning			
0	Mineral Resources	□	Noise	□	Population / Housing			
0	Public Services	□	Recreation	□	Transportation/Traffic			
0	Utilities / Service Systems	□	Mandatory Findings of Significance					
	DETERMINATION: On the basis of this Initial Study:							
X			COULD NOT have a signific E DECLARATION will be p					
<u>(original signed by</u> Paul Hofmann				Nove	ember 14, 2003 Date			
	<u>(original)</u> Gregory .			Nove	ember 14, 2003 Date			

EVALUATION OF ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS:

Standardized CEQA Checklist

	Potentially Significant Impact	Less Than Significant with Mitigation Incorporation	Less Than Significant Impact	No Impact
I. AESTHETICS Would the project:				
a) Have a substantial adverse effect on a scenic vista?		□		X
b) Substantially damage scenic resources damage scenic resources, including, but not limited to, trees, rock outcroppings, and historic buildings within a state scenic highway?	□	0	0	X
c) Substantially degrade the existing visual character or quality of the site and its surroundings?				X
d) Create a new source of substantial light or glare, which would adversely affect day or nighttime views in the area?				X
II. AGRICULTURE RESOURCES: In determining whether impacts to agricultural resources are significant environmental effects, lead agencies may refer to the California Agricultural Land Evaluation and Site Assessment Model (1997) prepared by the California Dept. of Conservation as an optional model to use in assessing impacts on agriculture and farmland. Would the project:				
a) Convert Prime Farmland, Unique Farmland, or Farmland of Statewide Importance (Farmland), as shown on the maps prepared pursuant to the Farmland Mapping and Monitoring Program of the California Resources Agency, to nonagricultural use?	□	•	X	_
b) Conflict with existing zoning for agricultural use, or a Williamson Act contract?		□		X
c) Involve other changes in the existing environment which, due to their location or nature, could result in conversion of Farmland, to non-agricultural use?			□	X
III. AIR QUALITY Where available, the significance criteria established by the applicable				

	Potentially Significant Impact	Less Than Significant with Mitigation Incorporation	Less Than Significant Impact	No Impact
air quality management or air pollution control district may be relied upon to make the following determinations. Would the project:				
a) Conflict with or obstruct implementation of the applicable air quality plan?	□	□		X
b) Violate any air quality standard or contribute substantially to an existing or projected air quality violation?				X
c) Result in a cumulatively considerable net increase of any criteria pollutant for which the project region is non-attainment under an applicable federal or state ambient air quality standard (including releasing emissions, which exceed quantitative thresholds for ozone precursors)?		□	•	X
d) Expose sensitive receptors to substantial pollutant concentrations?				X
e) Create objectionable odors affecting a substantial number of people?		□		X
IV. BIOLOGICAL RESOURCES Would the project:				
a) Have a substantial adverse effect, either directly or through habitat modifications, on any species identified as a candidate, sensitive, or special status species in local or regional plans, policies, or regulations, or by the California Department of Fish and Game or U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service?		□		X
b) Have a substantial adverse effect on any riparian habitat or other sensitive natural community identified in local or regional plans, policies, and regulations or by the California Department of Fish and Game or US Fish and Wildlife Service?	□		□	X
c) Have a substantial adverse effect on federally protected wetlands as defined by Section 404 of the Clean Water Act (including, but not limited to, marsh, vernal pool, coastal, etc.) through direct removal, filling, hydrological interruption, or other means?			□	X
d) Interfere substantially with the movement of any native resident or migratory fish or wildlife species or with established native resident or migratory wildlife corridors, or impede the use of	□	o	□	X

	Potentially Significant Impact	Less Than Significant with Mitigation Incorporation	Less Than Significant Impact	No Impact
native wildlife nursery sites?				
e) Conflict with any local policies or ordinances protecting biological resources, such as a tree preservation policy or ordinance?				X
f) Conflict with the provisions of an adopted Habitat Conservation Plan, Natural Community Conservation Plan, or other approved local, regional, or state habitat conservation plan?				X
V. CULTURAL RESOURCES Would the project:				
a) Cause a substantial adverse change in the significance of a historical resource as defined in '15064.5?	□	□		X
b) Cause a substantial adverse change in the significance of an archaeological resource pursuant to '15064.5?	□			X
c) Directly or indirectly destroy a unique paleontological resource or site or unique geologic feature?	□		□	X
d) Disturb any human remains, including those interred outside of formal cemeteries?				X
VI. GEOLOGY AND SOILS Would the project:				
a) Expose people or structures to potential substantial adverse effects, including the risk of loss, injury, or death involving:	□			X
i) Rupture of a known earthquake fault, as delineated on the most recent Alquist-Priolo Earthquake Fault Zoning Map issued by the State Geologist for the area or based on other substantial evidence of a known fault? Refer to Division of Mines and Geology Special Publication 42.	o			X
ii) Strong seismic ground shaking?	┚			X
iii) Seismic-related ground failure, including liquefaction?				X
iv) Landslides?	┚			X
b) Result in substantial soil erosion or the loss of topsoil?	□	□	X	
c) Be located on a geologic unit or soil that is				

	Potentially Significant Impact	Less Than Significant with Mitigation Incorporation	Less Than Significant Impact	No Impact
unstable, or that would become unstable as a result of the project, and potentially result in onor off-site landslide, lateral spreading, subsidence, liquefaction or collapse?				X
d) Be located on expansive soil, as defined in Table 18-1-B of the Uniform Building Code (1994), creating substantial risks to life or property?				X
e) Have soils incapable of adequately supporting the use of septic tanks or alternative waste water disposal systems where sewers are not available for the disposal of waste water?				X
VII. HAZARDS AND HAZARDOUS MATERIALS B Would the project:				
a) Create a significant hazard to the public or the environment through the routine transport, use, or disposal of hazardous materials?	□	0		X
b) Create a significant hazard to the public or the environment through reasonably foreseeable upset and accident conditions involving the release of hazardous materials into the environment?	□		□	X
c) Emit hazardous emissions or handle hazardous or acutely hazardous materials, substances, or waste within one-quarter mile of an existing or proposed school?				X
d) Be located on a site which is included on a list of hazardous materials sites compiled pursuant to Government Code Section 65962.5 and, as a result, would it create a significant hazard to the public or the environment?			□	X
e) For a project located within an airport land use plan or, where such a plan has not been adopted, within two miles of a public airport or public use airport, would the project result in a safety hazard for people residing or working in the project area?	□	□	□	X
f) For a project within the vicinity of a private airstrip, would the project result in a safety hazard for people residing or working in the project area?	□	□	□	X
g) Impair implementation of or physically interfere with an adopted emergency response plan or emergency evacuation plan?		□		X

	Potentially Significant Impact	Less Than Significant with Mitigation Incorporation	Less Than Significant Impact	No Impact
h) Expose people or structures to a significant risk of loss, injury or death involving wildland fires, including where wildlands are adjacent to urbanized areas or where residences are intermixed with wildlands?	□		X	
VIII. HYDROLOGY AND WATER QUALITY Would the project:				
a) Violate any water quality standards or waste discharge requirements?			□	X
b) Substantially deplete groundwater supplies or interfere substantially with groundwater recharge such that there would be a net deficit in aquifer volume or a lowering of the local groundwater table level (e.g., the production rate of preexisting nearby wells would drop to a level which would not support existing land uses or planned uses for which permits have been granted)?				X
c) Substantially alter the existing drainage pattern of the site or area, including through the alteration of the course of a stream or river, in a manner which would result in substantial erosion or siltation on- or off-site?	0	0	•	X
d) Substantially alter the existing drainage pattern of the site or area, including through the alteration of the course of a stream or river, or substantially increase the rate or amount of surface runoff in a manner which would result in flooding on- or off-site?	o	o	•	X
e) Create or contribute runoff water which would exceed the capacity of existing or planned stormwater drainage systems or provide substantial additional sources of polluted runoff?			X	□
f) Otherwise substantially degrade water quality?				X
g) Place housing within a 100-year flood hazard area as mapped on a federal Flood Hazard Boundary or Flood Insurance Rate Map or other flood hazard delineation map?		0	0	X
h) Place within a 100-year flood hazard area structures which would impede or redirect flood flows?	□	0	X	□
i) Expose people or structures to a significant risk of loss, injury or death involving flooding, including flooding as a result of the failure of a	□	0	X	□

	Potentially Significant Impact	Less Than Significant with Mitigation Incorporation	Less Than Significant Impact	No Impact
levee or dam?				
j) Inundation by seiche, tsunami, or mudflow?				X
IX. LAND USE AND PLANNING - Would the project:				
a) Physically divide an established community?				X
b) Conflict with any applicable land use plan, policy, or regulation of an agency with jurisdiction over the project (including, but not limited to the general plan, specific plan, local coastal program, or zoning ordinance) adopted for the purpose of avoiding or mitigating an environmental effect?	•	□		X
c) Conflict with any applicable habitat conservation plan or natural community conservation plan?		□		X
X. MINERAL RESOURCES Would the project:				
a) Result in the loss of availability of a known mineral resource that would be of value to the region and the residents of the state?	□			X
b) Result in the loss of availability of a locally- important mineral resource recovery site delineated on a local general plan, specific plan or other land use plan?		0	_	X
XI. NOISE B Would the project result in:				
a) Exposure of persons to or generation of noise levels in excess of standards established in the local general plan or noise ordinance, or applicable standards of other agencies?	□		•	X
b) Exposure of persons to or generation of excessive groundborne vibration or groundborne noise levels?				X
c) A substantial permanent increase in ambient noise levels in the project vicinity above levels existing without the project?				X
d) A substantial temporary or periodic increase in ambient noise levels in the project vicinity above levels existing without the project?	□	0	□	X
e) For a project located within an airport land use plan or, where such a plan has not been adopted,				X

	Potentially Significant Impact	Less Than Significant with Mitigation Incorporation	Less Than Significant Impact	No Impact
within two miles of a public airport or public use airport, would the project expose people residing or working in the project area to excessive noise levels?		·		
f) For a project within the vicinity of a private airstrip, would the project expose people residing or working in the project area to excessive noise levels?	□	0	0	X
XII. POPULATION AND HOUSING Would the project:				
a) Induce substantial population growth in an area, either directly (for example, by proposing new homes and businesses) or indirectly (for example, through extension of roads or other infrastructure)?	□			X
b) Displace substantial numbers of existing housing, necessitating the construction of replacement housing elsewhere?	□	0		X
c) Displace substantial numbers of people, necessitating the construction of replacement housing elsewhere?	□			X
XIII. PUBLIC SERVICES				
a) Would the project result in substantial adverse physical impacts associated with the provision of new or physically altered governmental facilities, need for new or physically altered governmental facilities, the construction of which could cause significant environmental impacts, in order to maintain acceptable service ratios, response times or other performance objectives for any of the public services:				
Fire protection?	◻	┛	X	
Police protection?	□	□	X	
Schools?	┚			X
Parks?	┚			X
Other public facilities?				X
XIV. RECREATION				
a) Would the project increase the use of existing neighborhood and regional parks or other	□			X

	Potentially Significant Impact	Less Than Significant with Mitigation Incorporation	Less Than Significant Impact	No Impact
recreational facilities such that substantial physical deterioration of the facility would occur or be accelerated?		•		
b) Does the project include recreational facilities or require the construction or expansion of recreational facilities which might have an adverse physical effect on the environment?	□	0		X
XV. TRANSPORTATION/TRAFFIC Would the project:				
a) Cause an increase in traffic which is substantial in relation to the existing traffic load and capacity of the street system (i.e., result in a substantial increase in either the number of vehicle trips, the volume to capacity ratio on roads, or congestion at intersections)?	o	0	X	0
b) Exceed, either individually or cumulatively, a level of service standard established by the county congestion management agency for designated roads or highways?	□	□	X	
c) Result in a change in air traffic patterns, including either an increase in traffic levels or a change in location that results in substantial safety risks?	□	□	□	X
d) Substantially increase hazards due to a design feature (e.g., sharp curves or dangerous intersections) or incompatible uses (e.g., farm equipment)?	□		□	X
e) Result in inadequate emergency access?				X
f) Result in inadequate parking capacity?				X
g) Conflict with adopted policies, plans, or programs supporting alternative transportation (e.g., bus turnouts, bicycle racks)?	□	0		X
XVI. UTILITIES AND SERVICE SYSTEMS Would the project:				
a) Exceed wastewater treatment requirements of the applicable Regional Water Quality Control Board?	□			X
b) Require or result in the construction of new water or wastewater treatment facilities or expansion of existing facilities, the construction of which could cause significant environmental effects?	0			X

	Potentially Significant Impact	Less Than Significant with Mitigation Incorporation	Less Than Significant Impact	No Impact
c) Require or result in the construction of new storm water drainage facilities or expansion of existing facilities, the construction of which could cause significant environmental effects?			□	X
d) Have sufficient water supplies available to serve the project from existing entitlements and resources, or are new or expanded entitlements needed?			□	X
e) Result in a determination by the wastewater treatment provider which serves or may serve the project that it has adequate capacity to serve the projects projected demand in addition to the providers existing commitments?	□			X
f) Be served by a landfill with sufficient permitted capacity to accommodate the projects solid waste disposal needs?	□			X
g) Comply with federal, state, and local statutes and regulations related to solid waste?	□		□	X
XVII. MANDATORY FINDINGS OF SIGNIFICANCE				
a) Does the project have the potential to degrade the quality of the environment, substantially reduce the habitat of a fish or wildlife species, cause a fish or wildlife population to drop below self-sustaining levels, threaten to eliminate a plant or animal community, reduce the number or restrict the range of a rare or endangered plant or animal or eliminate important examples of the major periods of California history or prehistory?	•			X
b) Does the project have impacts that are individually limited, but cumulatively considerable? ("Cumulatively considerable" means that the incremental effects of a project are considerable when viewed in connection with the effects of past projects, the effects of other current projects, and the effects of probable future projects)?				X
c) Does the project have environmental effects which will cause substantial adverse effects on human beings, either directly or indirectly?	□	0		X

Supplemental Comments to the Checklist

I. Aesthetics

a, b, c. The project will preserve riparian habitat that is an important part of the scenic vistas in the Sacramento Valley. It will not damage scenic resources or degrade the existing visual character of the area.

II. Agricultural Resources

a. The majority of the property in the Wildlife Area has not been in agricultural use. Less than 25 % of the property had been in agricultural use in the past. The Wildlife Area is located on low-lying property that is adjacent to the river and floods frequently (inundation frequency from one to five years). The area adjacent to the river contains a variety of soil conditions that range from gravel bars to Prime Farmland, Unique Farmland, or Farmland of Statewide Importance.

It is possible, though not known at this time, that subsequent actions may involve the acquisition and conversion of some land classified as Prime Farmland, Unique Farmland, or Farmland of Statewide Importance. If so such acquisition will be tied to a voluntary decision on the part of the landowner to terminate agricultural use. Past experience indicates that any such acquisitions would be in marginal agricultural areas where there are significant practical difficulties for farming which include frequent flooding, erosion by channel meander, access problems due to avulsive changes and areas that are too small to constitute an economic unit for economical farming. Any such future acquisition would require subsequent analysis when the specifics of a project are established.

b. The existing Wildlife Area is consistent with the existing general plan and zoning designations for the area. Similarly any potential future acquisitions of habitat would likely be in an area where the existing general plan and zoning designations permit riparian habitat.

IV. Biological Resources

a, b, c, d. The Wildlife Area is specifically managed with an Ecosystem Approach to benefit Special Status Species, other native species and game species. All activities will be in conformance with State and federal endangered species regulations and will be evaluated for potential impacts on Special Status Species. Natural wetland areas that provide valuable fish and wildlife habitat will be protected and migrational corridors will be maintained.

f. This Plan does not conflict with any Habitat Conservation Plan or Natural Community Conservation Plan. It is specifically developed to be consistent with the *Sacramento River Conservation Area Handbook*.

V. Cultural Resource

a,b,c,d. This Plan incorporates a Cultural Resources Analysis which evaluated the potential for impact on historic and archaeological resources. There are no recorded cultural sites in the Wildlife Area. No substantive physical changes to the Wildlife Area will occur without site specific evaluation by qualified professionals. The Cultural Resources Analysis also specifies procedures if any cultural resources are found in the future.

VI. Geology and Soils

b. The Wildlife Area is adjacent to the Sacramento River where the natural riverine processes include constant erosion and deposition. No change to that natural process is proposed. These natural processes create and maintain riparian habitat and support the riparian ecosystem.

VII. Hazards and Hazardous Materials

h. The Wildlife Area is located in a floodplain where there are very few structures or people. Local, State and federal regulations also severely restrict the potential to build new structures in the floodplain area. The Wildlife Area is subject to the same basic potential for fire as other privately and publicly-owned habitat property along the river. This Plan recommends firebreaks in any new active horticultural restoration projects, coordination with local fire protection agencies and development of appropriate fire protection strategies to ensure that the fire potential is managed.

VIII. Hydrology and Water Quality

- c, d. No change to the existing drainage patterns on any site is proposed. Past activities in the Wildlife Area have not involved a change in drainage patterns and there is no proposal for any a change in drainage patterns in the future.
- e, h, i. The Wildlife Area is composed of low-lying areas that flood frequently. It is within a flood damage control system (the Sacramento River Flood Control Project) where the subject property is expected to be inundated frequently. Frequent flooding is expected to continue in this area.

It is possible, though not known at this time, that proposed, subsequent actions may involve the active horticultural restoration of limited portions of the Wildlife Area to supplement the natural processes and help restore riparian habitat. It is also possible, though not known at this time, that modification of some bank protection may be proposed. Any such project would require subsequent analysis when the specifics of a project are established. Lacking the specifics of any such projects, it is not practically possible to evaluate the impacts of such projects. If such projects are proposed, however, they are legally required to be reviewed and approved by the Reclamation Board to ensure that the integrity of the flood damage control system is maintained and no significant impacts occur. This Plan provides for the preparation of appropriate hydrologic analysis and the design of any future active horticultural restoration projects or other projects to meet the standards of the Reclamation Board.

XIII. Public Services

a. The intensity and frequency of public use in the Wildlife Area is historically very low. This Plan contains provisions for additional coordination with local public service and law enforcement agencies to deal with any future impacts as well as the proposal for additional Department law enforcement staffing..

XV. Transportation / Traffic

a, b. There is very limited road access to the Wildlife Area and the level of traffic generated by the low intensity use of the area is very small. It is possible, though not known at this time, that subsequent actions may involve the acquisition of rights of way for additional public land access to the Wildlife Area. Any such project would require subsequent analysis when the specifics of a project are established. Notwithstanding, it is reasonably expected that any traffic increase generated by future users of the Wildlife Area would be very small and well within the capacity of roadways in the area.

XVII. Mandatory Findings of Significance

a. This Plan is supportive of habitat and wildlife species and cultural resources. It does not have the potential to degrade the quality of the environment, substantially reduce the habitat of a fish or wildlife species, cause a fish or wildlife population to drop below self-sustaining levels, threaten to eliminate a plant or animal community, reduce the number or restrict the

range of a rare or endangered plant or animal or eliminate important examples of the major periods of California history or prehistory.

- b. This Plan does not authorize any substantive physical changes and any unknown, future projects would require subsequent analysis when the specifics of a project are established. There are no impacts that are individually limited, but cumulatively considerable to the point of significance.
- c. This Plan provides for compliance with all applicable laws and requirements. It does not authorize any substantive physical changes and any unknown future projects would require subsequent analysis when the specifics of a project are established. It will not have environmental effects, which will cause substantial adverse effects on human beings, either directly or indirectly.